Cement >

# A pick up in its stride

Result Update >

CMP (Rs): 260 | TP (Rs): 265

**Stock Data** 



Star Cement (Star) reported consolidated EBITDA at Rs2.3bn (surged ~2x YoY and down 13% QoQ), which stands above our estimate (of Rs2.1bn). The company's now stabilized new clinker line at Meghalaya enabled volume growth of ~12% YoY. Cement realizations (excl incentives) grew ~3% sequentially, while incentives stood at Rs620mn (~Rs480/t) vs Rs50mn YoY and Rs750 QoQ. Total operating cost/t decreased 4% YoY, though inflating slightly by ~2% QoO mainly due to negative operating leverage. Overall, EBITDA/t stood at Rs1,760 and Rs1,280, excl incentives (Emkay: Rs1,264). On the capex front, Star is on track to achieve ~12mtpa by FY27E led by commissioning of 2mtpa GUs each, at Silchar and Jorhat, Assam.

August 10, 2025

Given the higher-than-expected incentive accrual in Q1FY26, we increase average incentive run-rate to ~Rs 2.3bnpa (earlier ~Rs2bn) over FY26E-28E. Further, based on our checks, cement prices have seen a negligible dip the in Northeast and East, in Q2FY26TD. Hence, factoring in both the aforementioned, we raise FY26E/FY27E EBITDA by ~9%/3%, respectively. We continue to value Star at 12x EV/EBITDA on Jun-27E EV/EBITDA, while raising our TP by 6% to Rs265 (earlier Rs250); maintain BUY.

#### Above par profitability for 2<sup>nd</sup> consecutive quarter

Star reported consolidated EBITDA at Rs2.3bn, viz ~2x YoY and ~10% above our estimate. Stabilization of the recently commissioned Meghalaya kiln ensured i) ~12% YoY (down 15% QoQ) volume growth to 1.3mt and ii) accrued incentives of Rs620mn (~Rs480/t) in Q1FY26. Cement realization (excl incentives) grew ~3% (~Rs180/t) on the back of the prevailing strong pricing scenario in Star's core market—Northeast during the quarter. We believe that owing to consumption of high-cost fuel inventory during the quarter, unit RM + Power and fuel costs inflated ~4% QoQ. Meanwhile, fixed cost/t was down 3% YoY albeit up 6% QoQ, mainly due to negative operating leverage. Overall, EBITDA/t stood at Rs1,761 vs Rs1,006 YoY and Rs1,715 QoQ. Excluding the incentives, EBITDA/t fell to Rs1,283 vs Rs963 YoY and Rs1,225 QoQ, which still places Star among the top quartile of profitable cement companies for a 2<sup>nd</sup> consecutive quarter.

# Strong cash flow ensures disciplined balance sheet amid capacity expansion

We estimate Star's cumulative operating cash flows over FY26E-28E at ~Rs25bn as against total capex outflow of Rs18bn, thus ensuring that Star would turn net cash positive by FY27E-end. Further, it allows Star to opt for large capacity expansion (planned ~4.5mtpa IU expansion in Rajasthan), with major funding through internal accruals. Star shall achieve cement capacity of ~16mtpa (~2x of current capacity) in ~5 years, with completion of the Rajasthan project. Excl incentives, we estimate Star's EBITDA/t at Rs1,237, Rs1,265, and Rs1,314 in FY26E, FY27E, and FY28E, respectively, and see its RoE rising to the 13-14% range in the medium term vs ~6% in FY25.

<b>Star Cement: Finar</b>	ncial Snapsh	not (Consol	idated)		
Y/E Mar (Rs mn)	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Revenue	29,107	31,634	37,808	43,420	49,477
EBITDA	5,563	5,786	8,865	10,196	11,770
Adj. PAT	2,951	1,688	3,846	4,590	5,666
Adj. EPS (Rs)	7.3	4.2	9.5	11.4	14.0
EBITDA margin (%)	19.1	18.3	23.4	23.5	23.8
EBITDA growth (%)	18.8	4.0	53.2	15.0	15.4
Adj. EPS growth (%)	19.2	(42.8)	127.8	19.4	23.4
RoE (%)	11.5	6.0	12.5	13.1	14.1
RoIC (%)	18.3	7.8	14.0	16.7	19.8
P/E (x)	35.6	62.2	27.3	22.9	18.5
EV/EBITDA (x)	18.9	18.7	12.3	10.5	8.7
P/B (x)	3.9	This report	is intended 3.2	tor ream vv	hite Marque
FCFF yield (%)	(5.2)	(2.6)	(0.2)	2.2	4.9

Source: Company, Emkay Research

Target Price – 12M	Jun-27
Change in TP (%)	6.0
Current Reco.	BUY
Previous Reco.	BUY
Upside/(Downside) (%)	1.9

STRCEM IN

52-week High (Rs)	268
52-week Low (Rs)	172
Shares outstanding (mn)	404.2
Market-cap (Rs bn)	105
Market-cap (USD mn)	1,198
Net-debt, FY26E (Rs mn)	3,970.3
ADTV-3M (mn shares)	1
ADTV-3M (Rs mn)	122.2
ADTV-3M (USD mn)	1.4
Free float (%)	42.3
Nifty-50	24,363.3
INR/USD	87.7
Shareholding,Jun-25	
Silai eliolulilg,Juli-25	
Promoters (%)	57.7
FPIs/MFs (%)	2.2/4.9

Price Performance								
(%)	1M	3M	12M					
Absolute	22.4	21.2	30.6					
Rel. to Nifty	26.4	19.4	30.6					



# Harsh Mittal

harsh.mittal@emkayglobal.com +91-22-66242446

Omkar Rane omkar.rane@emkayglobal.com +91-22-66242414

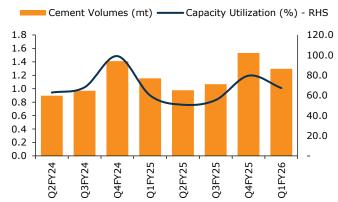
# **Key Charts**

Exhibit 1: Consolidated result snapsh	not						
Particulars (Rs mn)	Q1FY26	Q1FY25	YoY (%)	Q4FY25	QoQ (%)	Emkay Est	Var (%)
Volume, incl clinker (mt)	1.3	1.2	12.3	1.5	(15.4)	1.3	3.0
Avg cement realization (Rs/t)	6,559	6,465	1.5	6,378	2.8	6,467	1.4
Net sales	9,120	7,510	21.4	10,521	(13.3)	8,624	5.8
Raw material cost	2,066	2,280	(9.3)	2,144	(3.6)	1,760	17.4
Power & fuel cost	668	622	7.4	601	11.2	672	(0.6)
Freight cost	1,414	1,145	23.5	1,829	(22.7)	1,471	(3.9)
Employee cost	1,600	1,303	22.8	1,961	(18.4)	1,572	1.7
Other expenses	1,090	999	9.0	1,358	(19.8)	1,069	1.9
Total expenses	6,838	6,349	7.7	7,894	(13.4)	6,544	4.5
Adj EBITDA	2,282	1,161	96.5	2,627	(13.1)	2,079	9.7
EBITDA/t	1,761	1,006	75.0	1,715	2.7	1,653	6.5
Interest	102	59	72.3	88	15.3	88	15.3
Depreciation	852	725	17.4	875	(2.6)	875	(2.6)
Other income	18	14	29.6	50	(64.3)	50	(64.3)
Recurring pre-tax income	1,347	391	244.7	1,714	(21.5)	1,167	15.4
Extraordinary income/(expense)	-	-	NA	-	NA	-	NA
Taxation	365	81	351.8	483	(24.5)	372	(2.0)
Reported Net Income	982	310	216.8	1,231	(20.3)	794	23.6
Recurring Net Income	982	310	216.8	1,231	(20.3)	794	23.6

Ratios (%)	Q1FY26	Q1FY25	YoY (bps)	Q4FY25	QoQ (bps)	Emkay Est	Var (bps)
EBITDA Margin	25.0	15.5	956 bps	25.0	5 bps	24.1	91 bps
Net Profit Margin	10.8	4.1	664 bps	11.7	(94) bps	9.2	155 bps

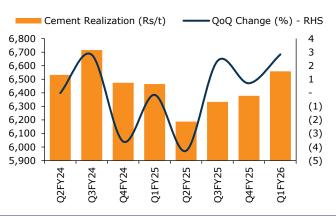
Source: Company, Emkay Research

Exhibit 2: Quarterly cement volume trend



Source: Company, Emkay Research

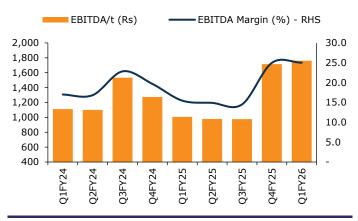
**Exhibit 3: Quarterly cement realization trend** 



Source: Company, Emkay Research

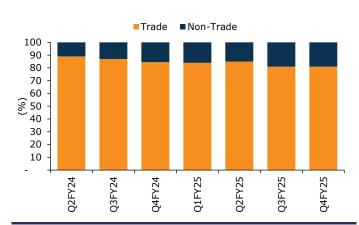
Fhis report is intended for Team White Marque Solutions(team.emkay@whitemarquesolution

Exhibit 4: Quarterly EBITDA/t and margin trends



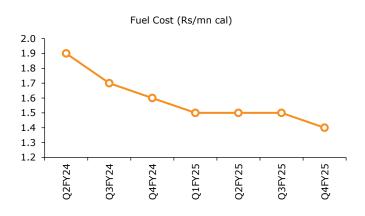
Source: Company, Emkay Research

**Exhibit 6: Channel mix trend** 



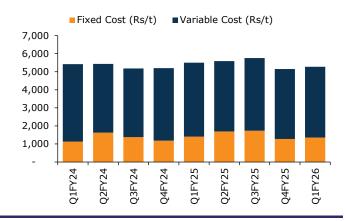
Source: Company, Emkay Research

**Exhibit 8: Fuel cost trend** 



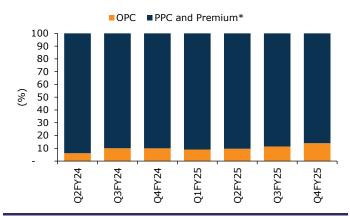
Source: Company, Emkay Research

Exhibit 5: Quarterly cost break-up per ton



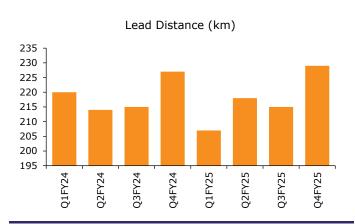
Source: Company, Emkay Research

**Exhibit 7: Product mix trend** 



Source: Company, Emkay Research; Note: \*Premium, incl WSC and DM

**Exhibit 9: Lead distance trend** 



Source: Company, Emkay Research

This report is intended for Team White Marque Solutions (team emkay@whitemarquesolution

<b>Evhibit</b>	10: Historical	quarterly analysis
EXHIDIL	TO: MISCOFICAL	duarteriv analysis

(Rs/t)	Q1FY25	Q2FY25	Q3FY25	Q4FY25	Q1FY26
Sales Volumes (mt)	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.3
Blended Realization	6,508	6,566	6,736	6,867	7,037
Growth YoY (%)	(0.4)	0.5	0.3	6.1	8.1
Raw material cost	1,975	1,611	1,805	1,399	1,595
Power & fuel cost	992	1,193	1,076	1,194	1,091
Freight cost	1,129	1,092	1,144	1,280	1,234
Employee cost	539	661	568	392	515
Other Expenses	866	1,031	1,167	887	841
EBITDA	1,006	978	977	1,715	1,761

Source: Company, Emkay Research

**Exhibit 11: Performance trends and assumptions** 

Y28E
11.7
7.1
61.2
15.0
6,925
(0.9)
6

Source: Company, Emkay Research

Exhibit 12: Per ton estimate - Consolidated

Rs/t	FY23	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Net sales	6,745	6,554	6,688	7,006	6,990	6,925
Raw material cost	1,560	1,647	1,675	1,595	1,595	1,595
Employee cost	488	484	523	499	504	473
Power & fuel cost	1,421	1,250	1,118	1,091	1,091	1,091
Freight cost	1,264	1,103	1,174	1,234	1,234	1,234
Other expenses	844	819	975	944	925	885
Total expenses	5,577	5,301	5,465	5,363	5,349	5,278
EBITDA	1,168	1,253	1,223	1,643	1,641	1,647
Core EBITDA/t (ex- incentives)	855	1,178	885	1,237	1,265	1,314

Source: Company, Emkay Research

**Exhibit 13: Valuation Snapshot** 

Particulars	Q1FY28E
Target EV/EBITDA (x)	12
Total EBITDA (Rs mn)	8,240
EV (Rs mn)	98,885
Less: Net debt (Rs mn)	1,990
Net Present Value (NPV) of incentives	10,804
Market Cap (Rs mn)	107,699
Shares o/s (mn)	404
Value per share (Rs)	265

Source: Company, Emkay Research

his report is intended for Team White Marque Solutions(team.emkay@whitemarquesolutior

**Exhibit 14: Change in estimates** 

(Rs mn)	FY26E			FY27E				FY28E		
	Revised	Earlier	Var (%)	YoY (%)	Revised	Earlier	Var (%)	YoY (%)	Introducing Y	oY (%)
Revenue	37,808	36,441	3.8	19.5	43,420	43,784	(0.8)	14.8	49,477	13.9
EBITDA	8,865	8,142	8.9	53.2	10,196	9,912	2.9	15.0	11,770	15.4
PAT	3,846	3,447	11.6	127.8	4,590	4,484	2.4	19.4	5,666	23.4

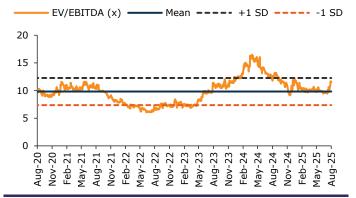
Source: Emkay Research

Exhibit 15: Emkay vs Consensus

(Rs mn)	FY26E		FY27E			FY28E			
	Emkay	Consensus	Var (%)	Emkay	Consensus	Var (%)	Emkay	Consensus	Var (%)
Revenue	37,808	36,597	3.3	43,420	41,645	4.3	49,477	45,118	9.7
EBITDA	8,865	7,773	14.1	10,196	9,356	9.0	11,770	10,125	16.2
PAT	3,846	2,898	32.7	4,590	3,922	17.0	5,666	4,976	13.9

Source: Bloomberg, Emkay Research

Exhibit 16: STRCEM is trading close its 5Y 1SD of  ${\sim}12x$  on 1YF EV/EBITDA...



Source: Bloomberg, Company, Emkay Research

Exhibit 17: ...and similarly on EV/t basis



Source: Bloomberg, Company, Emkay Research

This report is intended for Team White Marque Solutions (team emkay@whitemarquesolution

# **Star Cement: Consolidated Financials and Valuations**

Profit & Loss					
Y/E Mar (Rs mn)	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Revenue	29,107	31,634	37,808	43,420	49,477
Revenue growth (%)	7.6	8.7	19.5	14.8	13.9
EBITDA	5,563	5,786	8,865	10,196	11,770
EBITDA growth (%)	18.8	4.0	53.2	15.0	15.4
Depreciation & Amortization	1,466	3,319	3,413	3,683	3,819
EBIT	4,097	2,467	5,452	6,513	7,951
EBIT growth (%)	21.5	(39.8)	121.0	19.4	22.1
Other operating income	-	-	-	-	-
Other income	265	106	96	96	96
Financial expense	126	316	407	472	472
PBT	4,236	2,257	5,141	6,136	7,575
Extraordinary items	0	0	0	0	0
Taxes	1,285	569	1,295	1,546	1,908
Minority interest	-	-	-	-	-
Income from JV/Associates	-	-	-	-	-
Reported PAT	2,951	1,688	3,846	4,590	5,666
PAT growth (%)	19.2	(42.8)	127.8	19.4	23.4
Adjusted PAT	2,951	1,688	3,846	4,590	5,666
Diluted EPS (Rs)	7.3	4.2	9.5	11.4	14.0
Diluted EPS growth (%)	19.2	(42.8)	127.8	19.4	23.4
DPS (Rs)	1.0	1.0	1.0	0	0
Dividend payout (%)	14.0	24.4	10.7	0	0
EBITDA margin (%)	19.1	18.3	23.4	23.5	23.8
EBIT margin (%)	14.1	7.8	14.4	15.0	16.1
Effective tax rate (%)	30.3	25.2	25.2	25.2	25.2
NOPLAT (pre-IndAS)	2,855	1,846	4,079	4,872	5,948
Shares outstanding (mn)	404	404	404	404	404

Source: Company, Emkay Research

Balance Sheet					
Y/E Mar (Rs mn)	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	FY28I
Share capital	404	404	404	404	404
Reserves & Surplus	26,697	28,385	32,231	36,822	42,488
Net worth	27,101	28,789	32,635	37,226	42,892
Minority interests	-	-	-	-	
Non-current liab. & prov.	0	0	0	0	(
Total debt	1,298	3,901	5,901	5,901	5,90
Total liabilities & equity	28,399	32,690	38,536	43,127	48,793
Net tangible fixed assets	14,135	24,130	22,717	23,034	23,215
Net intangible assets	50	75	75	75	75
Net ROU assets	-	-	-	-	
Capital WIP	10,190	2,199	8,199	9,199	10,199
Goodwill	-	-	-	-	
Investments [JV/Associates]	20	20	20	20	20
Cash & equivalents	973	524	1,931	3,852	8,388
Current assets (ex-cash)	10,655	14,120	14,727	16,127	16,893
Current Liab. & Prov.	7,624	8,378	9,132	9,180	9,998
NWC (ex-cash)	3,031	5,742	5,594	6,947	6,895
Total assets	28,399	32,690	38,536	43,127	48,793
Net debt	325	3,377	3,970	2,049	(2,487)
Capital employed	28,399	32,690	38,536	43,127	48,793
Invested capital	17,165	29,872	28,312	29,981	30,110
BVPS (Rs)	67.1	71.2	80.7	92.1	106.1
Net Debt/Equity (x)	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	(0.1
Net Debt/EBITDA (x)	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.2	(0.2
Interest coverage (x)	34.6	8.1	13.6	14.0	17.0
RoCE (%)	16.5	8.4	15.6	16.2	17.5

Cash flows					
Y/E Mar (Rs mn)	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
PBT (ex-other income)	4,236	2,257	5,141	6,136	7,575
Others (non-cash items)	(161)	37	0	0	0
Taxes paid	(762)	(689)	(1,295)	(1,546)	(1,908)
Change in NWC	618	(2,395)	(607)	(1,401)	(766)
Operating cash flow	4,897	2,965	7,813	7,393	10,009
Capital expenditure	(10,361)	(5,757)	(8,000)	(5,000)	(5,000)
Acquisition of business	-	-	-	-	-
Interest & dividend income	-	-	-	-	-
Investing cash flow	(6,501)	(5,285)	(8,000)	(5,000)	(5,000)
Equity raised/(repaid)	0	0	0	0	0
Debt raised/(repaid)	1,037	2,588	2,000	0	0
Payment of lease liabilities	0	0	0	0	0
Interest paid	-	-	-	-	-
Dividend paid (incl tax)	-	-	-	-	-
Others	(172)	(347)	(407)	(472)	(472)
Financing cash flow	865	2,241	1,593	(472)	(472)
Net chg in Cash	(738)	(79)	1,406	1,921	4,537
OCF	4,897	2,965	7,813	7,393	10,009
Adj. OCF (w/o NWC chg.)	4,279	5,359	8,420	8,794	10,775
FCFF	(5,463)	(2,792)	(187)	2,393	5,009
FCFE	(5,463)	(2,792)	(187)	2,393	5,009
OCF/EBITDA (%)	88.0	51.2	88.1	72.5	85.0
FCFE/PAT (%)	(185.1)	(165.4)	(4.9)	52.1	88.4
FCFF/NOPLAT (%)	(191.4)	(151.3)	(4.6)	49.1	84.2

Source: Company, Emkay Research

Valuations and key Ratios						
Y/E Mar	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E	
P/E (x)	35.6	62.2	27.3	22.9	18.5	
EV/CE(x)	3.7	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.1	
P/B (x)	3.9	3.6	3.2	2.8	2.4	
EV/Sales (x)	3.6	3.4	2.9	2.5	2.1	
EV/EBITDA (x)	18.9	18.7	12.3	10.5	8.7	
EV/EBIT(x)	25.7	43.9	20.0	16.4	12.9	
EV/IC (x)	6.1	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.4	
FCFF yield (%)	(5.2)	(2.6)	(0.2)	2.2	4.9	
FCFE yield (%)	(5.2)	(2.7)	(0.2)	2.3	4.8	
Dividend yield (%)	0.4	0.4	0.4	0	0	
DuPont-RoE split						
Net profit margin (%)	10.1	5.3	10.2	10.6	11.5	
Total asset turnover (x)	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	
Assets/Equity (x)	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	
RoE (%)	11.5	6.0	12.5	13.1	14.1	
DuPont-RoIC						
NOPLAT margin (%)	9.8	5.8	10.8	11.2	12.0	
IC turnover (x)	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.6	
RoIC (%)	18.3	7.8	14.0	16.7	19.8	
Operating metrics						
Core NWC days	38.0	66.2	54.0	58.4	50.9	
Total NWC days	38.0	66.2	54.0	58.4	50.9	
Fixed asset turnover	2.5	1.7	1.6	1.9	2.1	
Opex-to-revenue (%)	55.8	56.7	53.8	53.7	53.2	

Source: Company, Emkay Research

#### **RECOMMENDATION HISTORY - DETAILS**

Date	Closing Price (INR)	TP (INR)	Rating	Analyst
01-Jun-25	217	250	Buy	Harsh Mittal

Source: Company, Emkay Research

# **RECOMMENDATION HISTORY - TREND**



Source: Company, Bloomberg, Emkay Research

Fhis report is intended for Team White Marque Solutions(team.emkay@whitemarquesolution

# GENERAL DISCLOSURE/DISCLAIMER BY EMKAY GLOBAL FINANCIAL SERVICES LIMITED (EGFSL):

Emkay Global Financial Services Limited (CIN-L67120MH1995PLC084899) and its affiliates are a full-service, brokerage, investment banking, investment management and financing group. Emkay Global Financial Services Limited (EGFSL) along with its affiliates are participants in virtually all securities trading markets in India. EGFSL was established in 1995 and is one of India's leading brokerage and distribution house. EGFSL is a corporate trading member of BSE Limited (BSE), National Stock Exchange of India Limited (NSE), MCX Stock Exchange Limited (MCX-SX), Multi Commodity Exchange of India Ltd (MCX) and National Commodity & Derivatives Exchange Limited (NCDEX) (hereinafter referred to be as "Stock Exchange(s)"). EGFSL along with its [affiliates] offers the most comprehensive avenues for investments and is engaged in the businesses including stock broking (Institutional and retail), merchant banking, commodity broking, depository participant, portfolio management and services rendered in connection with distribution of primary market issues and financial products like mutual funds, fixed deposits. Details of associates are available on our website i.e. www.emkayglobal.com.

EGFSL is registered as Research Analyst with the Securities and Exchange Board of India ("SEBI") bearing registration Number INH000000354 as per SEBI (Research Analysts) Regulations, 2014. EGFSL hereby declares that it has not defaulted with any Stock Exchange nor its activities were suspended by any Stock Exchange with whom it is registered in last five years. However, SEBI and Stock Exchanges had conducted their routine inspection and based on their observations have issued advice letters or levied minor penalty on EGFSL for certain operational deviations in ordinary/routine course of business. EGFSL has not been debarred from doing business by any Stock Exchange / SEBI or any other authorities; nor has its certificate of registration been cancelled by SEBI at any point of time.

EGFSL offers research services to its existing clients as well as prospects. The analyst for this report certifies that all of the views expressed in this report accurately reflect his or her personal views about the subject company or companies and its or their securities, and no part of his or her compensation was, is or will be, directly or indirectly related to specific recommendations or views expressed in this report.

This report is based on information obtained from public sources and sources believed to be reliable, but no independent verification has been made nor is its accuracy or completeness guaranteed. This report and information herein is solely for informational purpose and shall not be used or considered as an offer document or solicitation of offer to buy or sell or subscribe for securities or other financial instruments. Though disseminated to all the clients simultaneously, not all clients may receive this report at the same time. The securities discussed and opinions expressed in this report may not be suitable for all investors, who must make their own investment decisions, based on their own investment objectives, financial positions and needs of specific recipient.

EGFSL and/or its affiliates may seek investment banking or other business from the company or companies that are the subject of this material. EGFSL may have issued or may issue other reports (on technical or fundamental analysis basis) of the same subject company that are inconsistent with and reach different conclusion from the information, recommendations or information presented in this report or are contrary to those contained in this report. Users of this report may visit www.emkayglobal.com to view all Research Reports of EGFSL. The views and opinions expressed in this document may or may not match or may be contrary with the views, estimates, rating, and target price of the research published by any other analyst or by associate entities of EGFSL; our proprietary trading, investment businesses or other associate entities may make investment decisions that are inconsistent with the recommendations expressed herein. In reviewing these materials, you should be aware that any or all of the foregoing, among other things, may give rise to real or potential conflicts of interest including but not limited to those stated herein. Additionally, other important information regarding our relationships with the company or companies that are the subject of this material is provided herein. All material presented in this report, unless specifically indicated otherwise, is under copyright to Emkay. None of the material, nor its content, nor any copy of it, may be altered in any way, transmitted to, copied or distributed to any other party, without the prior express written permission of EGFSL . All trademarks, service marks and logos used in this report are trademarks or registered trademarks of EGFSL or its affiliates. The information contained herein is not intended for publication or distribution or circulation in any manner whatsoever and any unauthorized reading, dissemination, distribution or copying of this communication is prohibited unless otherwise expressly authorized. Please ensure that you have read "Risk Disclosure Document for Capital Market and Derivatives Segments" as prescribed by Securities and Exchange Board of India before investing in Indian Securities Market. In so far as this report includes current or historic information, it is believed to be reliable, although its accuracy and completeness cannot be guaranteed.

This report has not been reviewed or authorized by any regulatory authority. There is no planned schedule or frequency for updating research report relating to any issuer/subject company.

Please contact the primary analyst for valuation methodologies and assumptions associated with the covered companies or price targets.

**Disclaimer for U.S. persons only:** Research report is a product of Emkay Global Financial Services Ltd., under Marco Polo Securities 15a6 chaperone service, which is the employer of the research analyst(s) who has prepared the research report. The research analyst(s) preparing the research report is/are resident outside the United States (U.S.) and are not associated persons of any U.S. regulated broker-dealer and therefore the analyst(s) is/are not subject to supervision by a U.S. broker-dealer, and is/are not required to satisfy the regulatory licensing requirements of Financial Institutions Regulatory Authority (FINRA) or required to otherwise comply with U.S. rules or regulations regarding, among other things, communications with a subject company, public appearances and trading securities held by a research analyst account.

This report is intended for distribution to "Major Institutional Investors" as defined by Rule 15a-6(b)(4) of the U.S. Securities and Exchange Act, 1934 (the Exchange Act) and interpretations thereof by U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) in reliance on Rule 15a 6(a)(2). If the recipient of this report is not a Major Institutional Investor as specified above, then it should not act upon this report and return the same to the sender. Further, this report may not be copied, duplicated and/or transmitted onward to any U.S. person, which is not the Major Institutional Investor. In reliance on the exemption from registration provided by Rule 15a-6 of the Exchange Act and interpretations thereof by the SEC in order to conduct certain business with Major Institutional Investors. Emkay Global Financial Services Ltd. has entered into a chaperoning agreement with a U.S. registered broker-dealer, Marco Polo Securities Inc. ("Marco Polo"). Transactions in securities discussed in this research report should be effected through Marco Polo or another U.S. registered broker dealer.

This report is intended for Team White Marque Solutions(team.emkay@whitemarquesolutior

#### **RESTRICTIONS ON DISTRIBUTION**

This report is not directed to, or intended for distribution to or use by, any person or entity who is a citizen or resident of or located in any locality, state, country or other jurisdiction where such distribution, publication, availability or use would be contrary to law or regulation. Except otherwise restricted by laws or regulations, this report is intended only for qualified, professional, institutional or sophisticated investors as defined in the laws and regulations of such jurisdictions. Specifically, this document does not constitute an offer to or solicitation to any U.S. person for the purchase or sale of any financial instrument or as an official confirmation of any transaction to any U.S. person. Unless otherwise stated, this message should not be construed as official confirmation of any transaction. No part of this document may be distributed in Canada or used by private customers in United Kingdom.

#### ANALYST CERTIFICATION BY EMKAY GLOBAL FINANCIAL SERVICES LIMITED (EGFSL)

The research analyst(s) primarily responsible for the content of this research report, in part or in whole, certifies that the views about the companies and their securities expressed in this report accurately reflect his/her personal views. The analyst(s) also certifies that no part of his/her compensation was, is, or will be, directly or indirectly, related to specific recommendations or views expressed in the report. The research analyst (s) primarily responsible of the content of this research report, in part or in whole, certifies that he or his associated persons1 may have served as an officer, director or employee of the issuer or the new listing applicant (which includes in the case of a real estate investment trust, an officer of the management company of the real estate investment trust; and in the case of any other entity, an officer or its equivalent counterparty of the entity who is responsible for the management of the issuer or the new listing applicant). The research analyst(s) primarily responsible for the content of this research report or his associate may have Financial Interests2 in relation to an issuer or a new listing applicant that the analyst reviews. EGFSL has procedures in place to eliminate, avoid and manage any potential conflicts of interests that may arise in connection with the production of research reports. The research analyst(s) responsible for this report operates as part of a separate and independent team to the investment banking function of the EGFSL and procedures are in place to ensure that confidential information held by either the research or investment banking function is handled appropriately. There is no direct link of EGFSL compensation to any specific investment banking function of the EGFSL.

<sup>1</sup> An associated person is defined as (i) who reports directly or indirectly to such a research analyst in connection with the preparation of the reports; or (ii) another person accustomed or obliged to act in accordance with the directions or instructions of the analyst.

<sup>2</sup> Financial Interest is defined as interest that are commonly known financial interest, such as investment in the securities in respect of an issuer or a new listing applicant, or financial accommodation arrangement between the issuer or the new listing applicant and the firm or analysis. This term does not include commercial lending conducted at the arm's length, or investments in any collective investment scheme other than an issuer or new listing applicant notwithstanding the fact that the scheme has investments in securities in respect of an issuer or a new listing applicant.

#### COMPANY-SPECIFIC / REGULATORY DISCLOSURES BY EMKAY GLOBAL FINANCIAL SERVICES LIMITED (EGFSL):

Disclosures by Emkay Global Financial Services Limited (Research Entity) and its Research Analyst under SEBI (Research Analyst) Regulations, 2014 with reference to the subject company(s) covered in this report-:

- 1. EGFSL, its subsidiaries and/or other affiliates and Research Analyst or his/her associate/relative's may have Financial Interest/proprietary positions in the securities recommended in this report as of August 10, 2025
- 2. EGFSL, and/or Research Analyst does not market make in equity securities of the issuer(s) or company(ies) mentioned in this Report

### Disclosure of previous investment recommendation produced:

- 3. EGFSL may have published other investment recommendations in respect of the same securities / instruments recommended in this research report during the preceding 12 months. Please contact the primary analyst listed in the first page of this report to view previous investment recommendations published by EGFSL in the preceding 12 months.
- EGFSL, its subsidiaries and/or other affiliates and Research Analyst or his/her relative's may have material conflict of interest in the securities recommended in this report as of August 10, 2025
- 5. EGFSL, its affiliates and Research Analyst or his/her associate/relative's may have actual/beneficial ownership of 1% or more securities of the subject company at the end of the month immediately preceding the August 10, 2025
- 6. EGFSL or its associates may have managed or co-managed public offering of securities for the subject company in the past twelve months.
- 7. EGFSL, its affiliates and Research Analyst or his/her associate may have received compensation in whatever form including compensation for investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services or for products or services other than investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from securities recommended in this report (subject company) in the past 12 months.
- 8. EGFSL, its affiliates and/or and Research Analyst or his/her associate may have received any compensation or other benefits from the subject company or third party in connection with this research report.

# **Emkay Rating Distribution**

	· J ·····
Ratings	Expected Return within the next 12-18 months.
BUY	>15% upside
ADD	5-15% upside
REDUCE	5% upside to 15% downside
SELL	>15% downside

#### **Emkay Global Financial Services Ltd.**

CIN - L67120MH1995PLC084899

7th Floor, The Ruby, Senapati Bapat Marg, Dadar - West, Mumbai - 400028. India Tel: +91 22 66121212 Fax: +91 22 66121299 Web: www.emkayglobal.com

This report is intended for Team White Margue Solutions (team emkay@whitemarguesolution

#### OTHER DISCLAIMERS AND DISCLOSURES:

Other disclosures by Emkay Global Financial Services Limited (Research Entity) and its Research Analyst under SEBI (Research Analyst) Regulations, 2014 with reference to the subject company(s) -:

EGFSL or its associates may have financial interest in the subject company.

Research Analyst or his/her associate/relative's may have financial interest in the subject company.

EGFSL or its associates and Research Analyst or his/her associate/ relative's may have material conflict of interest in the subject company. The research Analyst or research entity (EGFSL) have not been engaged in market making activity for the subject company.

EGFSL or its associates may have actual/beneficial ownership of 1% or more securities of the subject company at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of public appearance or publication of Research Report.

Research Analyst or his/her associate/relatives may have actual/beneficial ownership of 1% or more securities of the subject company at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of public appearance or publication of Research Report.

Research Analyst may have served as an officer, director or employee of the subject company.

EGFSL or its affiliates may have received any compensation including for investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company in the past 12 months. Emkay may have issued or may issue other reports that are inconsistent with and reach different conclusion from the information, recommendations or information presented in this report or are contrary to those contained in this report. Emkay Investors may visit www.emkayglobal.com to view all Research Reports. The views and opinions expressed in this document may or may not match or may be contrary with the views, estimates, rating, and target price of the research published by any other analyst or by associate entities of Emkay; our proprietary trading, investment businesses or other associate entities may make investment decisions that are inconsistent with the recommendations expressed herein. EGFSL or its associates may have received compensation for products or services other than investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company in the past 12 months. EGFSL or its associates may have received any compensation or other benefits from the Subject Company or third party in connection with the research report. EGFSL or its affiliates during twelve months preceding the date of distribution of the research report and EGFSL or its affiliates may have co-managed public offering of securities for the subject company in the past twelve months.

This report is intended for Team White Marque Solutions(team.emkay@whitemarquesolution